



CHARACTER DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM

NEW JERSEY STUDENT LEARNING STANDARDS, SOCIAL STUDIES, AMERICA IN THE WORLD BY THE END OF GRADE 12

CORE IDEA	PERFORMANCE EXPECTATIONS	CDP ALIGNED LESSONS	NEW JERSEY RECIPIENTS
Era 4: Maps, satellite images, photographs, and other representations can be used to explain relationships between the locations of places and regions, and changes in their environmental characteristics.	6.1.12.GeoSV.4.a: Use maps and primary sources to describe the impact geography had on military, political, and economic decisions during the civil war.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• C17-Commitment in Action (William Carney)• D9-Dr. Mary Walker: Citizen with Honor	For New Jersey Civil War Recipients, refer to the end of this document.
Era 7. Evidence from multiple relevant historical sources and interpretations can be used to develop a reasoned argument about the past.	6.1.12.HistoryCA.7.a: Determine the extent to which propaganda, the media, and special interest groups shaped American public opinion and American foreign policy during World War I and compare those factors to contemporary American involvement in another country.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• B14-Courage in the Face of Prejudice (Henry Johnson)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Frank J. Bart, U.S. Army, Newark, NJ• Thomas E. O'Shea, U.S. Army, Summit, NJ• William Sawelson, U.S. Army, Harrison, NJ• John O. Siegel, U.S. Navy, NJ

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Era 11. Understanding the interrelated patterns of change by examining multiple events allows for a clearer understanding of the significance of individuals and groups.	6.1.12.History CC.11.b: Analyze the roles of various alliances among nations and their leaders in the conduct and outcomes of the World War II.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • B5-A Lesson in Irony (William Crawford) • B6-Courage to Make a Difference (Arthur J. Jackson, Nicholas Oresko) • C1-The Sacrifices We Make (John Hawk) • C4-Feature Writing (Desmond Doss) • C13-Remembering the Fallen Heroes of Normandy (John Pinder, John Butts, Jimmie Monteith, Charles DeGlopper) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • John Basilone, U.S. Marine Corps, Raritan, NJ • George Benjamin, Jr., U.S. Army, Carney's Point, NJ • Francis X. Burke, U.S. Army, Jersey City, NJ • Frederick W. Castle, U.S. Army Air Corps, Mountain Lakes, NJ • John W. Dutko, U.S. Army, Riverside, NJ • Stephen R. Gregg, U.S. Army, Bayonne, NJ • Martin O. May, U.S. Army, Phillipsburg, NJ
Era 11. To better understand the historical perspective, one must consider historical context.	6.1.12.History CC.11.c: Explain why women, African Americans, Native Americans, Asian Americans, and other minority groups often expressed a strong sense of nationalism despite the discrimination they experienced in the military and workforce.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • B15-Spirit of Courage by Land or by Sea (Ernest Childers, Van Barfoot, Ernest Evans) • B16-Conquering Challenges with Integrity (Vernon Baker) • D11-Cultural Background and Our Perception (James Swett, Michael Colalillo, George Sakato) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • John W. Meagher, U.S. Army, Jersey City, NJ • Nicholas Oresko, U.S. Army, Bayonne, NJ • Carlton R. Rouh, U.S. Marine Corps Reserve, Lindenwold, NJ • Joseph J. Sadowski, U.S. Army, Perth Amboy, NJ • Franklin E. Sigler, U.S. Marine Corps Reserve, Little Falls, NJ • Horace M. Thorne, U.S. Army, Keyport, NJ

TOPIC	STANDARD	CDP ALIGNED LESSONS	NEW JERSEY RECIPIENTS
<p>Era 12. Historical events and developments were shaped by the unique circumstances of time and place as well as broader historical contexts.</p>	<p>6.1.12.HistoryCC.12.a: Examine constitutional issues involving war powers, as they relate to United States military intervention in the Korean War, the Vietnam War, and other conflicts.</p> <p>6.1.12.HistoryCC.12.e: Analyze ideological differences and other factors that contributed to the Cold War and to United States involvement in conflicts intended to contain communism, including the Korean War, the Cuban Missile Crisis, and the Vietnam War.</p>	<p>Korean War</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • C6-Exploration of Commitment (Reginald Myers) • D1-What is Patriotism? (John Finn, Joseph Rodriguez) <p>Vietnam War</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A8-Citation Investigation: Analyzing Narrative (Gary Beikirch) • B2-Reflecting on Courage (Robert Howard) • B3-Integrity in Decision-Making (James Fleming) • B4-What is Courage? (Jack Jacobs) • B7-An Unlikely Hero (Gary Littrell) • B8-Integrity and the Power of Words (Charles Hagemester) • C2-The Burden of Leadership (Paul Bucha, Jay Vargas) • C7-Overcoming Obstacles (Clarence Sasser) • C12-We Stand on the Shoulders of Giants (Roger Donlon) • D8-A Belated Honor (Alfred Rascon) • D16-Honor in the Face of Conflict (Gary Beikirch) 	<p>Korean War</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nelson V. Brittin, U.S. Army, Audubon, NJ • Hector A. Cafferata, Jr., U.S. Marine Corps Reserve, Dover, NJ • Samuel S. Coursen, U.S. Army, Madison, NJ • Henry Svehla, U.S. Army, Essex County, NJ <p>Vietnam War</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Jedh C. Barker, U.S. Marine Corps, Park Ridge, NJ • Peter S. Connor, U.S. Marine Corps, South Orange, NJ • Charles E. Hosking, Jr., U.S. Army, Ft. Dix, NJ • Jack H. Jacobs, U.S. Army, Trenton, NJ • Charles J. Watters, U.S. Army, Ft. Dix, NJ • Fred W. Zabitosky, U.S. Army, Trenton, NJ
<p>Era 14. Complex interacting factors influence people's perspective.</p> <p>Era 14. Historical events and developments were shaped by the unique circumstances of time and place as well as broader historical contexts.</p>	<p>6.1.12. HistoryCC.14.b: Determine how the 9/11 attacks contributed to the debate over national security and civil liberties.</p> <p>6.1.12. HistoryCC.14.d: Evaluate the decisions to wage war in Iraq and Afghanistan after the 9/11 attacks.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A9-A Tale Told Two Ways (Salvatore Giunta) • B4-What is Courage? (Jack Jacobs, Clinton Romesha) • C14-Sacrifice and Memory (Florent Groberg) 	

NEW JERSEY CIVIL WAR RECIPIENTS

- James T. Clancy, U.S. Army, Camden, NJ
- Amos J. Cummings, U.S. Army, Irvington, NJ
- James M. Drake, U.S. Army, Elizabeth, NJ
- Edmund English, U.S. Army, Newark, NJ
- Thomas T. Fallon, U.S. Army, Freehold, NJ
- Frank E. Fesq, U.S. Army, Newark, NJ
- Gabriel Grant, U.S. Army, Trenton, NJ
- Charles F. Hopkins, U.S. Army, Trenton, NJ
- Thomas Kane, U.S. Navy, NJ
- William Magee, U.S. Army, Newark, NJ
- Albert Oss, U.S. Army, Newark, NJ
- William J. Sewell, U.S. Army, Camden, NJ
- David Southard, U.S. Army, Florence, NJ
- Robert Strahan, U.S. Navy, NJ
- Forrester L. Taylor, U.S. Army, Beverly, NJ
- John J. Toffey, U.S. Army, Hudson, NJ
- Andrew J. Tomlin, U.S. Marine Corps, Goshen, NJ
- Aaron B. Tompkins, U.S. Army, Jersey City, NJ
- Charles H. Weeks, U.S. Navy, NJ
- Daniel Whitfield, U.S. Navy, Newark, NJ
- Edward B. Young, U.S. Navy, NJ